

Legacy Policies are Dead. Long Live the New Policies!

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Director of Industry Affairs

Growing up, I learned that necessity is the mother of invention. During the recent COVID-19 crisis, many of us found out that necessity is indeed a cruel mother. Prior to the recent COVID-19 event, policies were firm, immutable, and not at all subject to interpretation.

"No cell phones. No exceptions."

"Office supplies are for the office. Offenders are subject to discipline."

Federal Policies

The federal government was a leader in firm policies; even if people were dying, typical approval times for new treatments and approvals at the FDA was measured in years.

- FDA had ironclad prohibitions against reusing PPE such as disposable facemasks.
- Using drugs off-label was also prohibited except in very limited circumstances.
- Getting approval to manufacture critical medical devices such as ventilators? Years to get approval.

And yet on March 28, 2020 the FDA authorized the use of antimalarial drugs, chloroquine and hydroxychloroquine, for emergency use on COVID-19 as clinical trials are ongoing. The FDA approved their use after determining that it was reasonable to believe they may be effective in treating COVID-19. This rapid decision-making was previously unheard of at FDA.

The FDA has also approved several new decontamination methods so that hospitals can reuse face masks needed to protect medical personnel. Somehow, Ford, GM, and Tesla jumped to the head of the line and got approval to start manufacturing ventilators.

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State Policies

My home state of Ohio has always had laws on the books prohibiting the sale and carry out of mixed drinks. The State of Ohio had special enforcement teams to investigate violations of their liquor control rules.

As of April 7, 2020, per Governor Mike DeWine's Executive Order, Ohioans can now get mixed drinks to-go

> with their carryout food order. And even have them delivered. According to the new rule, Ohio liquor permit holders are now permitted to sell up to two alcoholic drinks per meal for takeout or delivery.

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Shop Policies

Our shop policies going into this crisis were strongly held. The PMPA Human Resource ListServe had many

discussions about flexible work hours, working from home, and shop cell phone use (or even the very presence of cell phones!)

"Our hours are 8 AM to 5PM. No exceptions." "Work is done at work. We do not have a work from home

Now that COVID-19 has arrived, everyone that can work at home is working from home. Hours of work have become flexible too. We know of bank loan underwriters that were working around the clock to process the Paycheck Protection Program loans for which many of our shops applied.

"No cell phones in the shop. No exceptions."

The prohibition of cell phones in the shop has been interesting. With requirements to be at work (because



policy."

we are essential manufacturing workers doing essential work) and the need to communicate over the noise of operating equipment while standing six feet apart for mandatory social distancing, cell phones have become necessary. Many of our shops have relaxed their rules on cell phone use in the shop. "Now I can text over a photo of the problem and my team lead can text me their advice on what to try," reported one PMPA machinist recently.

"Office supplies are for the office. Removing office supplies from the premises is a violation of our policies and will be subject to discipline."

And now our shops have asked employees to take what they need to be effective working from home. Monitors, desk chairs, computer peripherals. Those would have been subject to disciplinary action in the days before our stay at home orders. Now they are not even worthy of attention.

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The Silver Lining

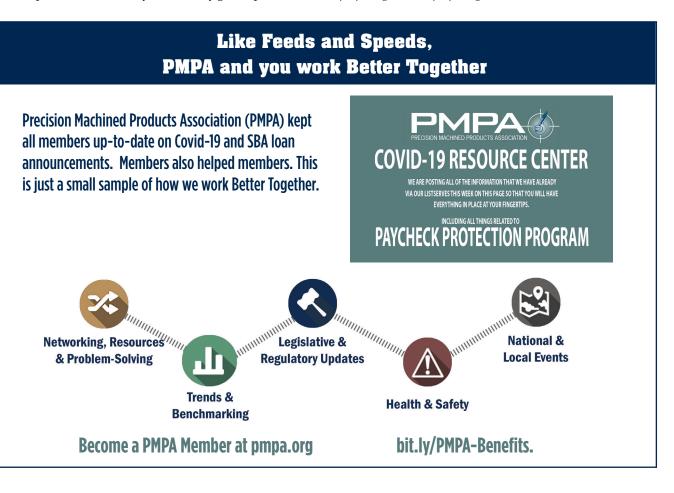
As all these policies fell, we have noticed some interesting developments. Productivity has actually gone up. We are

learning that fixed office hours aren't as advantageous as having someone able to take that phone call from the West Coast even though it is past Eastern time zone office hours. I am sure there are more.

The bottom line is our bottom line — the downfall of some of our legacy policies has shown us new efficiencies, new ways to remain connected, new ways to collaborate, and new ways to still get the job done. For managers, the silver lining in the COVID-19 cloud is that we have seen our strongly held policies were not in fact helping us intelligently manage risk. They were handicapping our performer's ability to operate efficiently and effectively. When we get to our new normal, we need to do more critical thinking about which of our remaining policies may be, in fact, hindering and not helping our performers and their performance.

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Miles Free III is the PMPA Director of Industry Affairs with over 40 years of experience in the areas of manufacturing, quality, and steelmaking. He helps answer "How?", "With what?" and "Really?" Miles' blog is at pmpaspeakingofprecision.com; email: mfree@ pmpa.org; website: pmpa.org.



Communicating in an **Isolated World**

With the Covid-19 pandemic, communication has never been more critial and new communication channels influence change.



Everyone — and that is not hyperbole — has been affected one way or another by the Covid-19 pandemic and communication has never been more critical. At the time of this writing, 42 of our 50 States were under a shelter-in-place/stay-at-home order. Some people are working from home. Some are essential and still going into their place of business while maintaining social

distancing and cleaning like crazy. But in all cases, our channels for communication have been altered. The channels we are using now were always there, but they are being used differently - or actually being used while we navigate the "new normal."

Online, Online, Online

Can you imagine what stay-at-home would have looked like without the internet? I had a brief glimpse when my home internet went down in the

middle of a work day. My day came to a screaching halt. No emails, no access to files because they are all on the cloud, no meetings. Talk about isolated!

Many people have had to upgrade their home internet. Web cameras became a rare and sought-out communication commodity. My son-in-law, who manages an office supply store, said he couldn't keep laptops in stock. Priorities changed quickly — I'm not even going to go into the toilet paper panic — and it became critical for people to figure out how they were going to maintain communications from home.

Online Meetings Influence Change

At PMPA Headquarters, we have a Monday Huddle where we all get together in the conference room to talk about our week and collaborate. With the Ohio stay-athome order, our Huddles went online with GoToMeeting and each meeting looks like the opening of a Brady Bunch episode. I even repainted my home office so the background looked nice! GoToMeetings, Zoom and

Houseparty have become everyday apps that we use for business and personal communication. It's the best way to see people, be able to read body language and feel less isolated.

But some great ideas were generated because of the now-necessary online meetings. At PMPA, we started New Member online meetings using GoToMeeting. Now we can meet our new members, "face to face" instead of just sending

> emails back and forth and eventually putting a name to a face at a PMPA meeting. From our perspective - and hopefully the member perspective it felt good to welcome them to the community and be able to have a live conversation.

We also launched Technical Tuesday Webinars. Because our membership is spread throughout the United States and Canada, online educational programming had been on our list of things-to-do. There was a lurking concern

about people's willingness to go online for education, and the familiarity of webinars in a Covid-19 world took care of those concerns. Now, PMPA members and non-members have access to precision machining education in the comfort of their shops. (Non-members pay a fee, but members have access for free as part of their benefits.)

PMPA even launched a podcast! We had the studio set up and had a couple of episodes in the can, but the stay-at-home situation made for a compelling reason to record more and launch early. Now, PMPA's podcast Speaking of Precision: Monday with Miles is available with new episodes releasing every Monday.

How did your communication change with the crisis? Will the new channels be used more? Did something new develop? Share with us on LinkedIn, Twitter, Facebook or Instagram with #PMPA. PMPA

Carli Kistler-Miller, MBA has over 20 years of experience with communications, event/meeting planning, marketing, writing, and operations. Email cmiller@pmpa.org.