

Tariff and Trade Actions

Prepared by

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About Inside Beltway

- Washington-D.C.-based non-partisan lobbying, strategic consulting, and industry research firm
- Assist clients to navigate the complexity of public policy to help make informed decisions
- Represent clients before the White House, federal departments and agencies, the U.S. Congress, and other government and industry organizations

Key Services

- Lobbying and Public Policy Advocacy
- Strategic Planning
- Industry Research



Inside Beltway cannot provide legal or financial advice

Links You will Need

Where to find your HTS Code: <https://hts.usitc.gov/download>

Find on which China Tariff list the import appears:

<https://ustr.gov/issue-areas/enforcement/section-301-investigations/search>

Section 232 Steel Announcement: <https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/03/05/2025-03598/implementation-of-duties-on-steel-pursuant-to-proclamation-10896-adjusting-imports-of-steel-into-the>

Section 232 HTS list of Steel Derivatives:

https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/USDHSCBP/2025/03/11/file_attachments/3192385/steelHTSlist%20final%20%281%29.pdf

Section 232 Aluminum Announcement:

<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/03/05/2025-03596/implementation-of-duties-on-aluminum-pursuant-to-proclamation-10895-adjusting-imports-of-aluminum>

Section 232 HTS list of Aluminum Derivatives:

https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/USDHSCBP/2025/03/11/file_attachments/3192386/aluminumHTSlist%20final.pdf

Section 232 Automotive Parts 25% Tariff List (~130 parts):

<https://www.federalregister.gov/documents/2025/04/03/2025-05930/adjusting-imports-of-automobiles-and-automobile-parts-into-the-united-states>

“Reciprocal” Tariff Rate by Country: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Annex-I.pdf>

What is an HTS Code?

Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States Revision 5 (2025)

Annotated for Statistical Reporting Purposes

XV
73-34

Heading/ Subheading	Stat. Suf- fix	Article Description	Unit of Quantity	Rates of Duty		
				1		2
				General	Special	
7318 (con.)		Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws, screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter pins, washers (including spring washers) and similar articles, of iron or steel: (con.)				
		Threaded articles: (con.)				
7318.15		Other screws and bolts, whether or not with their nuts or washers:				
7318.15.20		Bolts and bolts and their nuts or washers entered or exported in the same shipment.....		Free ^{3/1/}		3.5% ^{4/}
	10	Having shanks or threads with a diameter of less than 6 mm.....	kg			
		Having shanks or threads with a diameter of 6 mm or more:				
	20	Track bolts.....	kg			
	30	Structural bolts.....	kg			
		Bent bolts:				
	41	Right-angle anchor bolts.....	kg			
	46	Other.....	kg			
		Other:				
		With round heads:				
	51	Of stainless steel.....	kg			
	55	Other.....	kg			
		With hexagonal heads:				
	61	Of stainless steel.....	kg			

Tariff Actions Taken and Pending

Status	Tariff	Scope	Rate
July 6, 2018	Section 301 – List 1 (Chinese goods) – \$34b of imports	China	25%
Aug. 23, 2018	Section 301 – List 2 (Chinese goods) – \$16b of imports	China	25%
Sept. 24, 2018	Section 301 – List 3 (Chinese goods) – \$200b of imports	China	25%
Sept. 1, 2019	Section 301 – List 4A (Chinese goods) – \$120b of imports	China	7.5%
March 4, 2025	IEEPA – All imports from China (nat'l emergency – Opioid supply chain) (combined with Feb. 4, 2025 10% IEEPA tariff)	China, incl. Hong Kong	20%
March 4, 2025	IEEPA – Non-USMCA compliant imports	Canada Mexico	25%
March 12, 2025	Section 232 – Aluminum imports (incl. aluminum derivatives)	All Countries	25% 200% Russia
March 12, 2025	Section 232 – Steel imports (includes some steel derivatives)	All Countries	25%
April 1, 2025	<i>Section 232 – Copper and derivatives national security – public comments due April 1, 2025, may lead to tariffs</i>	<i>TBD</i>	<i>TBD</i>

Tariff Actions Taken and Pending

Status	Tariff	Scope	Rate
April 3, 2025	Section 232 – Automobiles national emergency Tariff on non-US content for USMCA declared goods	All Countries	25%
April 5, 2025	IEEPA – “Reciprocal” tariffs	All Countries, except Canada & Mexico	10% baseline
April 9, 2025	IEEPA – “Reciprocal” tariffs	Select Countries	50% of foreign tariff + non- monetary barriers
May 3, 2025	Section 232 – Automotive parts national emergency Tariff on non-US content for USMCA declared goods	All Countries	25%
Paused	<i>IEEPA – All imports from Canada national emergency</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>25%</i>
Paused	<i>IEEPA – Canada Energy Resources, Critical Minerals (aluminum) (national emergency –border)</i>	<i>Canada</i>	<i>10%</i>
Paused	<i>IEEPA – All imports from Mexico national emergency</i>	<i>Mexico</i>	<i>25%</i>

Reciprocal Tariff Announcements Summary

- Who:** All countries, except Mexico & Canada
- What:** “Reciprocal” tariffs on all goods, exc. certain goods subject to other tariff actions
10% baseline tariff
Individualized higher tariffs = 50% of foreign tariff + non-monetary barriers
- When:** Effective 12:01AM Eastern April 5, 2025 for 10% baseline tariff; 12:01AM Eastern April 9, 2025 for reciprocal tariffs
- Why:** Foreign tariff actions constitute “threat to the national security and economy of the United States.”
- How:** International Emergency Economic Powers Act of 1977

Reciprocal Tariff Country/Bloc-Specific

Algeria	30%
Angola	32%
Bangladesh	37%
Bosnia and Herzegovina	35%
Botswana	37%
Brunei	24%
Cambodia	49%
Cameroon	11%
Chad	13%
China	34%
Côte d'Ivoire	21%
Democratic Republic of the Congo	11%
Equatorial Guinea	13%
European Union	20%
Falkland Islands	41%
Fiji	32%
Guyana	38%
India	26%
Indonesia	32%
Iraq	39%
Israel	17%
Japan	24%
Jordan	20%
Kazakhstan	27%
Laos	48%
Lesotho	50%
Libya	31%
Liechtenstein	37%
Madagascar	47%
Malawi	17%
Malaysia	24%

Malaysia	24%
Mauritius	40%
Moldova	31%
Mozambique	16%
Myanmar (Burma)	44%
Namibia	21%
Nauru	30%
Nicaragua	18%
Nigeria	14%
North Macedonia	33%
Norway	15%
Pakistan	29%
Philippines	17%
Serbia	37%
South Africa	30%
South Korea	25%
Sri Lanka	44%
Switzerland	31%
Syria	41%
Taiwan	32%
Thailand	36%
Tunisia	28%
Vanuatu	22%
Venezuela	15%
Vietnam	46%
Zambia	17%
Zimbabwe	18%

Reciprocal Tariff Exemptions

- Baseline 10% OR specific reciprocal tariff rate (23% avg.)
- Do not apply to Canada, Mexico
- If a 232 applies (steel, aluminum, autos), reciprocal tariffs do not
- Permits use of duty drawback (232s, previous IEEPA do not)
- For articles in which at least 20% of the value of article is U.S. originating, the U.S. content will not be subject to the reciprocal tariff. The reciprocal tariff will be assessed on the non-U.S. content.
- Allows for articles loaded onto a vessel at the port of loading and in transit on the final mode of transport prior to entry into the United States before 12:01 a.m. EDT on April 5, 2025

Reciprocal Tariff Product Exemptions – Annex II

*1,301 Harmonized Tariff Schedule lines in Annex II
No articles appearing in Chapters 73, 76, 84, or 87*

71069110	Silver bullion and dore
71081210	Gold, nonmonetary, bullion and dore
71101100	Platinum, unwrought or in powder form
71101900	Platinum, in semimanufactured forms
74192000	Copper, articles nesoi, cast, molded, stamped, or forged but not further worked
81041100	Magnesium, unwrought, containing at least 99.8 percent by weight of magnesium
81041900	Magnesium, unwrought, nesoi
81042000	Magnesium, waste and scrap
81043000	Magnesium, raspings, turnings and granules graded according to size; magnesium powders
81049000	Magnesium, articles nesoi
81052030	Cobalt alloys, unwrought
81052060	Cobalt (other than alloys), unwrought
81069000	Bismuth (including waste and scrap) and articles thereof, containing 99.99 percent of bismuth or less, nesoi
81082000	Titanium, unwrought; titanium powders
81083000	Titanium waste and scrap
85415100	Other semiconductor-based transducers, other than photosensitive transducers
85415900	Other semiconductor devices, other than semiconductor-based transducers, other than photosensitive devices, nesoi
85423300	Electronic intergrated circuits: amplifiers
85423900	Electronic integrated circuits: other
85429000	Parts of electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies

Example: China

How New Reciprocal Tariffs Interact

*If a 232 tariff applies, the IEEPA
Reciprocal Tariffs DO NOT*

New China Tariffs in Addition to Existing

	Lists 1-3	List 4a	No List
Section 301 Tariff Rate:	25%	7.5%	0%
Feb 4 IEEPA Tariff Rate:	10%	10%	10%
March 4 IEEPA Tariffs:	10%	10%	10%
<u>April 2 Reciprocal Tariffs</u>	<u>34%</u>	<u>34%</u>	<u>34%</u>
New China Tariff Baseline	79%	61.5%	54%

232 Auto, auto parts, steel, aluminum tariff: 70%
(If 232 tariffs, reciprocal do not apply)

At Least 70% Tariff on Many Chinese Imports

Section 301 Tariff Rate:	25%	← If import appears on 301 Lists 1-3
Feb 4 IEEPA Tariff Rate:	10%	
March 4 IEEPA Tariffs:	10%	
March 12 232 Tariffs:	25%	← If import appears on 232 derivatives list
April 3 Auto 232 Tariffs:	0%	← If import is not on auto parts list
<u>April 9 Reciprocal Tariffs:</u>	<u>0%</u>	
New China Tariff Baseline	70%	

At Least 70% Tariff on Many Chinese Imports

Section 301 Tariff Rate:	25%	← If import appears on 301 Lists 1-3
Feb 4 IEEPA Tariff Rate:	10%	
March 4 IEEPA Tariffs:	10%	
March 12 232 Tariffs:	0%	← If import does not appear on 232 derivatives list
April 3 Auto Tariffs:	25%	← If import appears on auto parts list
<u>April 9 Reciprocal Tariffs:</u>	<u>0%</u>	
New China Tariff Baseline	70%	

At Least 70% Tariff on Many Chinese Imports

Section 301 Tariff Rate:	25%	← If import appears on 301 Lists 1-3
Feb 4 IEEPA Tariff Rate:	10%	
March 4 IEEPA Tariffs:	10%	
March 12 232 Tariffs:	0%	← If import does not appear on 232 derivatives list
April 3 Auto Tariffs:	0%	← If import is not on auto parts list
<u>April 9 Reciprocal Tariffs:</u>	<u>34%</u>	
New China Tariff Baseline	79%	

Tariffs on China Add Up...

HTS	Description	China						Total
		List	301	232	IEEPA	Autos	Reciprocal	
7318130030	Screw Hooks Or Rings Ios Thread Diam Ls Thn 6mm (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7318155030	Studs Of Stainless Steel, Threaded (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7318155051	Continuously Threaded Rod Studs Of Alloy Stl Nesoi (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7318156010	Socket Screw; stnls Steel; shank/thread Diam Lt 6 m (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7318158055	Screw Stnl Stl W Hexagonl Hds Thrd Diam Gt=6 mm Nes (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7318160030	Locking Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel (kg)	4a	7.5%	25%	20%	0%	0%	52.5%
7318190000	Threaded Articles Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)	3	25%	0%	20%	0%	34%	79%
7318240000	Cotters And Cotter Pins, Of Iron Or Steel (kg)	3	25%	25%	20%	0%	0%	70%
7415390000	Other Threaded Fasteners Nesoi Of Copper (kg)	3	25%	0%	20%	0%	34%	79%
7616109030	Threaded Fasteners Alu Havg Shanks Etc Und 6 mm Dia (kg)	3	25%	0%	20%	0%	34%	79%
7616109030	Threaded Fasteners Alu Havg Shanks Etc Und 6 mm Dia (kg)	3	25%	0%	20%	0%	34%	79%
8477904501	Barrel Screws (no)	1	25%	0%	20%	0%	34%	79%

232 Auto Tariff Announcements Summary

- Who:** All countries including Canada, Mexico, Japan, EU
- What:** Section 232 National Security tariffs on autos, select parts
25% tariff on all imports of automobiles
25% tariff on imports of select automotive parts
- When:** Effective 12:01AM Eastern April 3, 2025 for autos
Effective 12:01AM Eastern May 3, 2025 for auto parts
On or around June 24 create process to add parts to tariffs
- Why:** Imports “threaten to impair national security of the U.S.”
- How:** Section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act of 1962

Select Auto Parts on HTS List

HTS	Description
8413919010	Parts,fuel,lubric Or Cool Med Pumps,exc Fuel-injet (kg)
8414593000	Turbochargers And Superchargers, Fan Type (no)
8414596540	Othr Fans, Suitbl For Use W Motor Vehicles,nesoi (no)
8483101030	Cam/crankshaft F Spark Ign Eng F Vehicles Of Ch 87 (no)
8483103010	Cam/crankshafts For Vehicles Of Chapt 87, Nesoi (no)
8483103050	Camshafts And Crankshafts, Nesoi (no)
8708305020	Brake Drums Of Headings 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708305030	Brake Rotors (discs) Of Headings 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708305040	Mounted Brake Linings, Veh, Nesoi, 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708305090	Brakes,parts,nesoi,for Vehicles, Of 8701,8705 (no)
8708311000	Mounted Brake Linings For Tractors,parts 8701,8705 (no)
8708315000	Mounted Brake Linings, Veh, Nesoi, 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708391000	Brakes And Parts, Nesoi, Of Heading 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708395010	Brake Drums And Rotors Of Heading 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708395020	Brake Drums Of Headings 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708395030	Brake Rotors (discs) Of Headings 8701 To 8705 (no)
8708395050	Brakes,parts,nesoi,for Vehicles, Of 8701,8705 (no)
8708401110	Gear Boxes For Vehicles Of Heading 8703 (no)
8708401150	Gear Boxes Subhd 8701.21-29, Hdg 8702 Or 8704 (no)

HTS	Description
8708407500	Parts Motr Veh,prts Gearboxes (no)
8708407570	Steel Forgings For Gearboxes Of Veh Head 8701-8705 (kg)
8708407580	Parts Of Gearboxes Of Veh Of Head 8701-8705 Nesoi (no)
8708506100	Drive Axles With Differential For Vehicles, Nesoi (no)
8708506500	Non-driving Axles For Vehicles, Nesoi (no)
8708509110	Spindles For Non-drive Axles For Vehicles, Nesoi (no)
8708509150	Parts Of Non-driving Axles For Vehicles, Nesoi (no)
8708509500	Parts Of Motor Veh,nesoi, Othermv:1/2 & Drv Shft (no)
8708509900	Parts Of Motor Veh,nesoi Other Vehicle Drive Axles (no)
8708806510	Beam Hanger Brackets,nesoi,of Motor Vehicles,nesoi (no)
8708806590	Othr Parts For Suspension System,nesoi (no)
8708936000	Clutches For Vehicles (ex Trac F Agric Use) Nesoi (no)
8708937500	Parts Of Clutches For Vehicles (ex Trac Agr) Nesoi (no)
8708947510	Steering Shaft Assemb Incorporat Universal Joints (no)
8708947550	Parts,nesoi,of Motor Vehicles,nesoi, Hd8701-8705 (no)
8708996805	Drive Shafts Of Motor Vehicles Of Head 8701 - 8705 (no)
8708996810	Parts Motr Veh,prts Pwr Trns, Frgd Univ Jnts 8703 (no)
8708996820	Parts Motr Veh,prts Pwr Trns, Frgd Univ Jnts 8704 (no)
8708996890	Parts Of Motor Veh,nesoi 8701-8705:ot Prts Pwr Trn (no)

Auto Tariff Applies to Non-USMCA Parts

(3) If U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) determines that the declared value of non-U.S. content of an automobile, as described in clause (2) of this proclamation, is inaccurate due to an overstatement of U.S. content, the 25 percent tariff shall apply to the full value of the automobile, regardless of the actual U.S. content of the automobile. In addition, the 25 percent tariff shall be applied retroactively (from April 3, 2025, to the date of the inaccurate overstatement) and prospectively (from the date of the inaccurate overstatement to the date the importer corrects the overstatement, as verified by CBP) to the full value of all automobiles of the same model imported by the same importer. This clause does not apply to or otherwise affect any other applicable fees or penalties.

(4) The ad valorem tariff of 25 percent described in clause (1) of this proclamation shall not apply to automobile parts that qualify for preferential treatment under the USMCA until such time that the Secretary, in consultation with CBP, establishes a process to apply the tariff exclusively to the value of the non-U.S. content of such automobile parts and publishes notice in the *Federal Register*.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/presidential-actions/2025/03/adjusting-imports-of-automobiles-and-automobile-parts-into-the-united-states/>

As of March 26, 2025

USTR Process to Expand Auto Tariff List

(7) Within 90 days of the date of this proclamation, the Secretary shall establish a process for including additional automobile parts articles within the scope of the tariffs described in clause (1) of this proclamation. In addition to inclusions made by the Secretary, this process shall provide for including additional automobile parts articles at the request of a domestic producer of an automobile or automobile parts article, or an industry association representing one or more such producers, where the request establishes that imports of additional automobile parts articles have increased in a manner that threatens to impair the national security or otherwise undermines the objectives set forth in any proclamation issued on the basis of the Secretary's February 17, 2019, report or any additional information submitted to the President under clause (3) of Proclamation 9888 or clause (9) of this proclamation. When the Secretary receives such a request from a domestic producer or industry association, the Secretary, after consultation with the United States International Trade Commission and CBP, shall issue a determination regarding whether to include the articles within 60 days of receiving the request. Any additional automobile parts articles that the Secretary has determined to be included within the scope of the tariffs described in clause (1) of this proclamation shall be so included on or after 12:01 a.m. eastern daylight time the day after a notice in the *Federal Register* describing the determination of the Secretary. The notice in the *Federal Register* shall be made as soon as practicable but no later than 14 days after the Secretary's determination.

<https://www.whitehouse.gov/presidential-actions/2025/03/adjusting-imports-of-automobiles-and-automobile-parts-into-the-united-states/>

As of March 26, 2025

232 Tariff Announcements Summary

- Who:** All countries including Canada, Mexico, EU, Japan
- What:** Reinstatement of Section 232 National Security tariffs
25% tariff on all imports of steel; 25% (from 10%) aluminum
Includes some derivative products; creates process to add
No Exclusion process; No Country exceptions; No TRQs
- When:** Tariffs took effect 12:01AM Eastern March 12, 2025
Absolute, tariff rate quotas, exclusions, country exemptions,
GAES terminated 12:01AM Eastern March 12, 2025
Exclusion process terminated February 10, 2025
- Why:** Imports “threaten to impair national security of the U.S.”
- How:** Section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act of 1962

Derivatives of Steel, Aluminum

- Who:** Some manufacturers using steel, aluminum
- What:** 25% tariffs for steel, aluminum articles on Annex I
Covers 167 steel derivative HTS codes over 4 chapters
Covers 123 aluminum HTS codes across 11 chapters
If outside Chapters 73, 76, tariff only the steel or aluminum
Will accept applications to expand list of covered derivatives
- When:** Derivatives tariffs took effect on March 12, 2025
By May 11, Commerce Dept. must start request process
Commerce must issue determination w/in 60 days of
- Why:** Increased parts imports depressed domestic steel demand
- How:** Section 232 of the Trade Expansion Act of 1962

Sample PMPA Derivatives Subject to 25% Tariff

HTS	Description
7318110000	Coach Screws, Threaded, Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318120000	Wood Screws, Other Than Coach, Of Iron, Threaded (kg)
7318130030	Screw Hooks Or Rings Iron Thread Diam Ls Thn 6mm (kg)
7318130060	Screw Hooks And Rings Iron Thread Diam 6mm Or More (kg)
7318141030	Self-tap Screw;stnls Steel;shank/thred Diam Lt 6mm (kg)
7318141060	Selftap Screw;iron/stl Oth;shank/thred Diam Lt 6mm (kg)
7318145020	Self-tapping Screws Stnls Stl Thred Diam 6mm Or > (kg)
7318145080	Self-tapping Scrws Iron/stl Thred Diam 6mm Or >;nes (kg)
7318152010	Bolts Inc W Nuts/wshrs, Iron/stl Threads Ls Thn 6mm (kg)
7318152020	Track Bolts, Iron Or Steel, W Threads 6mm Or More (kg)
7318152030	Structural Bolts, Iron/steel, Thread Diam 6mm Om (kg)
7318152041	Rt Angle Anchor Bolts Iron/stl, Thred W/ Diam Gt=6mm (kg)
7318152046	Bent Bolts Iron/steel, Thread W/ Diam Gt=6mm Nesoi (kg)
7318152051	Bolts, stainless Stl, rnd Hds, thrds 6mm Or More, nesoi (kg)
7318152055	Bolts, Iron/steel, Round Heads, Thrds 6mm Om Nesoi (kg)
7318152061	Bolts W Hexagonl Hds, Stain Stl, thrds 6mm Or More (kg)
7318152065	Bolts W Hexagonl Heads, Iron/stl, Thrds 6mm Om Nesoi (kg)
7318152091	Blts And Blts W Nuts/wshrs ss Thrdfs 6mm Om, nesoi (kg)
7318152095	Blts, Blts W Nuts/wshrs Iron/st Thrdfs 6mm Om Nesoi (kg)
7318154000	Machine Screws, Iron, Length 9.5MM Om Diam 3.2MM Om (kg)
7318155030	Studs Of Stainless Steel, Threaded (kg)
7318155051	Continuously Threaded Rod Studs Of Alloy Stl Nesoi (kg)
7318155056	Continuously Threaded Rod Studs Iron/non-alloy Stl (kg)
7318155090	Studs Of Iron Or Steel, Threaded, Nesoi (kg)

HTS	Description
7318156010	Socket Screw;stnls Steel;shank/thread Diam Lt 6m (kg)
7318156040	Socket Screws ;iron/stl;shank/thread Diam <6mm, nes (kg)
7318156070	Screws;stnls Steel;shank/thread Diam Lt 6mm, Nesoi (kg)
7318156080	Screws,iron/steel;shank/thread Diam Lt 6mm, Nesoi (kg)
7318158020	Set Screws Iron/stl Thread Diameter 6mm Or More Nes (kg)
7318158030	Socket Screws Stainls Stl Thread Diam 6mm Or More (kg)
7318158045	Socket Screws Iron Steel Thread Diam Gt=6mm Nesoi (kg)
7318158055	Screw Stnl Stl W Hexagonl Hds Thrd Diam Gt=6mm Nes (kg)
7318158066	Cap Screw Iron/stl Hexagonl Head Thrd Dia Gt=6mm (kg)
7318158069	Screw Iron/stl Hexagonl Heads Thrd Dia Gt=6mm Nesoi (kg)
7318158082	Oth Screws, stnls Stl, w Thread Diam 6mm Or Mr Nesoi (kg)
7318158085	Oth Screws, Iron/stl, W Thread Diam 6mm Or Mr Nesoi (kg)
7318160015	Non-locking Chrome-plated Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318160030	Locking Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318160045	Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
7318160060	Other Threaded Nuts Of Stainless Steel (kg)
7318160085	Other Threaded Nuts Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
7318190000	Threaded Articles Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
7318210030	Helical Spring Lock Washers Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318210090	Spring Washers And Oth Lock Washers, Iron, Nesoi (kg)
7318220000	Washers Other Than Lock Washers, Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318230000	Rivets Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318240000	Cotters And Cotter Pins, Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
7318290000	Oth Non-threaded Articles (fastnrs) Iron/stl Nesoi (kg)
7616109090	Alu Articles Not Thrd Havg Shnks Hls Ov 6mm Dia (kg)

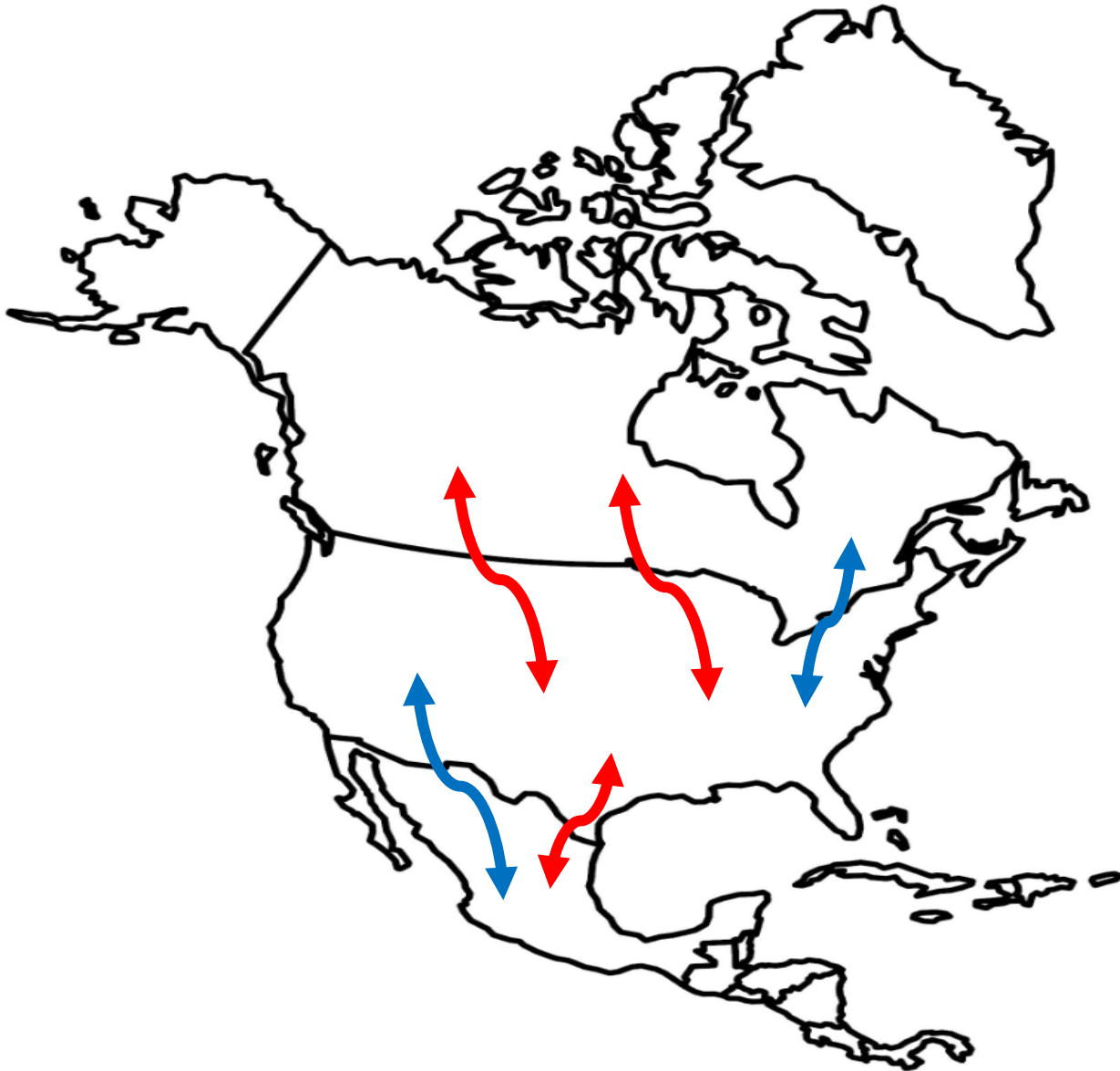
Tariffs on Canada, Mexico

- Who:** Canada, Mexico
- What:** 25% tariff on all imports from Mexico, Canada
10% tariff on energy imports from Canada
10% tariff on aluminum, zinc, magnesium, nickel
- When:** March 4 – tariffs on non-USMCA classified goods
PAUSED– tariffs on USMCA- classified imports
- To Know:** Canada, Mexico challenging legality of tariffs
Canada began retaliating against U.S. goods
No duty drawback, no exclusion process

Critical Minerals List (10% tariff instead of 25%):

https://content.govdelivery.com/attachments/USDHSCBP/2025/03/19/file_attachments/3202125/Attachment_IEEPA%20Canada%20Energy%20and%20Energy%20Resources.xlsx

How Canada, Mexico Tariffs Could Apply



An auto part can cross borders up to 8 times

Canada announced retaliation, Mexico might

A tariff could apply:

- **Only to value added**
- **To entire value**
- **Only once**
- **Not at all**

Retaliatory Tariffs Against U.S. Exports

- Countries have begun to retaliate
- More tariffs on U.S. goods expected
- Trump says will increase tariffs if retaliation

Retaliatory Tariffs on Precision Parts - Canada

Country	HTS	Description
Canada	7318130030	Screw Hooks Or Rings los Thread Diam Ls Thn 6mm (kg)
Canada	7318130060	Screw Hooks And Rings los Thread Diam 6mm Or More (kg)
Canada	7318160030	Locking Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
Canada	7318160045	Lugnuts Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
Canada	7318160060	Other Threaded Nuts Of Stainless Steel (kg)
Canada	7318160085	Other Threaded Nuts Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
Canada	7318190000	Threaded Articles Of Iron Or Steel, Nesoi (kg)
Canada	7318210030	Helical Spring Lock Washers Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
Canada	7318210090	Spring Washers And Oth Lock Washers, los, Nesoi (kg)
Canada	7318220000	Washers Other Than Lock Washers, Iron Or Steel (kg)
Canada	7318230000	Rivets Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
Canada	7318240000	Cotters And Cotter Pins, Of Iron Or Steel (kg)
Canada	7318290000	Oth Non-threaded Articles (fastnrs) Irrn/stl Nesoi (kg)

<https://www.canada.ca/en/department-finance/news/2025/03/list-of-products-from-the-united-states-subject-to-25-per-cent-tariffs-effective-march-4-2025.html>

<https://www.canada.ca/en/department-finance/news/2025/03/list-of-products-from-the-united-states-subject-to-25-per-cent-tariffs-effective-march-13-2025.html>

Retaliatory Tariffs - China

8419331000	Lyophilzatr App, Fr Dry Unit, Spry Dryrs, For Agri (no)	8433200020	Mowers, Rotary Cutter Type, Tractor Drawn Or Mount (no)
8419340000	Dryers For Agricultural Products, Nesoi (no)	8433200040	Mowers, Tract Drawn,mount,exc Rotary Cutter Type (no)
8424490000	Agricultural Or Horticultural Spray Appl, Nesoi (no)	8433200060	Mowers, Inc Cutter Bars For Tractor Mounting,nesoi (no)
8424820010	Self-propelled, Center Pivot, Irrigation Equipment (no)	8433300000	Haying Machines Other Than Mowers (no)
8424820020	Other Irrigation Equip For Agrcltrl Or Hort,incl L (no)	8434100000	Milking Machines (no)
8424820090	Agrcltrl/hortcltrl Disprsing/projecting Appl, Nesoi (no)	8701100000	Tractors, Pedestrian Controlled (no)
8432290060	Walk Behind Rotary Tillers (no)	8701100100	Tractors, Pedestrian Controlled (no)
8432290080	Cultivators, Weeders And Hoes, Nesoi (no)	8701911000	Trcts,agricultural Use,not Exceeding 18kw,nesoi (no)
8433110010	Electric Lawn Mowers,inc Battery Operated (no)	8701921000	Trcts,agricultural Use, Gt 18kw Lt 37kw,nesoi (no)
8433110020	Riding Mowers, Other Than Electric, Under 5.2 Kw (no)	8701931000	Trcts, Agrl Use, New, 37-75kw, Nesoi (no)
8433110030	Rid Mowers,not Elec,5.2kw&over But Under7.46kw (no)	8701941000	Trcts,agricultural Use, Gt 75 Kw Lt 130 Kw,nesoi (no)
8433110040	Riding Mowers, Other Than Electric,7.46kw And Over (no)	8701951000	Trcts,agricultural Use, Exceeding 130 Kw,nesoi (no)
8433110050	Mowers For Lawns,parks,etc.,exc.riding,under 3.7KW (no)	8704210000	Trucks, Nesoi, Diesel Eng, Gvw 5 Metric Tons & Und (no)
8433110060	Mowers For Lawns,parks,etc.,exc.riding Over 3.7KW (no)	8704310020	Mot Veh For Trnsprt Of Goods, Gvw < 2.5 Met Tons (no)
8433190010	Greens Mowers (no)	8704310040	Mot Veh For Trnsprt Of Goods, (2.5-5) Metric Tons (no)
8433190020	Mowers, Gang Cutting Units (no)	8704410000	Trucks Gvw Lt=5 Tons W/ Diesel Eng And Elec Motor (no)
8433190030	Mowers, Riding, For Lawns, Parks Or Sports Grounds (no)	8704510020	Trucks Gvw Lt=2.5 Tons W/ Spark Eng And Elec Motor (no)
8433190040	Mowers,non Rid,gas Power,for Lawn,parks,sports Grn (no)	8704510040	Trucks Gvw (2.5-5) Tons W/spark Eng And Elec Motor (no)
8433190050	Mowers For Lawn, Parks Or Sports Grounds, Nesoi (no)	8704600000	Trucks With Only Electric Motor For Propulsion Nes (no)

https://gss.mof.gov.cn/gzdt/zhengcefabu/202503/t20250304_3959228.htm

Retaliatory Tariffs – EU

- EU imposed, suspended ~\$4 billion of retaliatory tariffs on U.S. exports due to Section 232 steel and aluminum tariffs
 - https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_impl/2018/886/oj/eng; https://eur-lex.europa.eu/eli/reg_impl/2020/502/oj/eng
- Preparing second list on ~ \$20 billion of U.S. imports
 - <https://circabc.europa.eu/ui/group/e9d50ad8-e41f-4379-839a-fdfe08f0aa96/library/9f483239-477f-4f14-8e2a-a09e1edb1f3d/details?download=true>
- Retaliatory tariffs on U.S. could take effect mid-April (possibly April 13, 2025)

Country	HTS	Description
EU	7318141060	Selftap Screw;iron/stl Oth;shank/thred Diam Lt 6mm (kg)

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